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Cyclohexane-1,2-diammonium
bis(pyridine-2-carboxylate)Nam-Ho Kim,^a In-Chul Hwang^b and Kwang Ha^{a*}^aSchool of Applied Chemical Engineering, The Research Institute of Catalysis, Chonnam National University, Gwangju 500-757, Republic of Korea, and ^bInstitute of Basic Sciences, Pohang University of Science and Technology, Pohang 790-784, Republic of Korea

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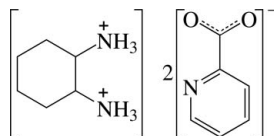
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.064; wR factor = 0.171; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.3.

In the dication of the title salt, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2^-$, the two ammonium groups are in the equatorial positions of the chair-shaped cyclohexyl ring. In the crystal, the cations and anions are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a layer network parallel to the ac plane. Weak $\pi-\pi$ interactions between adjacent pyridine rings with a centroid-centroid distance of 3.589 (2) Å are also present.

Related literature

For the syntheses and structures of cyclohexane-1,2-diammonium compounds, see: Lin & Lii (1998); Lin & Wang (2000). For the crystal structures of pyridine-2-carboxylates, see: Kim & Ha (2009a,b,c).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2^-$ $M_r = 360.41$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ $a = 9.2942$ (11) Å $b = 20.329$ (2) Å $c = 10.2189$ (11) Å $\beta = 101.775$ (3)° $V = 1890.1$ (4) Å³ $Z = 4$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K

0.20 × 0.10 × 0.10 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD
diffractometer
Absorption correction: none
11005 measured reflections3854 independent reflections
1741 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.171$
 $S = 0.98$
3854 reflections237 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O3}$ | 0.86 | 1.89 | 2.749 (3) | 175 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1B} \cdots \text{O2}$ | 0.86 | 1.92 | 2.743 (3) | 160 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1C} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.86 | 2.10 | 2.790 (3) | 137 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1C} \cdots \text{N4}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.86 | 2.49 | 3.271 (4) | 152 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.828 (3) | 144 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{N3}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.86 | 2.53 | 3.254 (4) | 142 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O1}$ | 0.86 | 2.02 | 2.807 (3) | 152 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2C} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.86 | 1.88 | 2.734 (3) | 171 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG2649).

References

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2571 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809038689]

Cyclohexane-1,2-diammonium bis(pyridine-2-carboxylate)

N.-H. Kim, I.-C. Hwang and K. Ha

Comment

The title compound, $C_6H_{16}N_2^{2+} \cdot 2C_6H_4NO_2^-$, consists of a doubly protonated cyclohexane-1,2-diammonium dication and two pyridine-2-carboxylate anions (Fig. 1). The dication has two chiral carbon atoms (C1 and C2), and is one of four possible stereoisomers. Both chiral atoms have *R* configuration. The cyclohexane ring of the dication adopts a strain-free chair conformation. The C—C—C bond angles lie in the range of $109.3(3)^\circ$ – $111.6(3)^\circ$, close to the ideal tetrahedral angle, and all neighboring C—H bonds are staggered. The diammonium groups within the dication are on opposite faces of the cyclohexane ring, that is, *trans* with respect to each other, and therefore the dication exists in the diequatorial conformation. The N1—C1—C2—N2 torsion angle of $-59.0(3)^\circ$ displays the *gauche* conformation for the four atoms and there is a *gauche* interaction between the two NH_3^+ groups. The carboxylate groups of the anions appear to be delocalized on the basis of the C—O bond lengths [C—O: 1.239(3)–1.255(3) Å]. In the crystal structure, the component ions interact by means of many intermolecular N—H \cdots O and N—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds to form a two-dimensional network parallel to the *ac* plane (Table 1 and Fig. 2). There may also be intermolecular π - π interactions between adjacent pyridine rings, with a centroid-centroid distance of 3.589(2) Å.

Experimental

A solution of a mixture of *cis* and *trans* isomers of 1,2-diaminocyclohexane (0.202 g, 1.769 mmol) and pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (0.294 g, 2.388 mmol) in H_2O (10 ml) was stirred for 3 h at 60 °C. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with ether/acetone/ $CHCl_3$, to give a white powder (0.112 g). Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation from a CH_3CN solution.

Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their respective parent atoms [C—H = 0.98 (CH), 0.97 (CH₂) or 0.93 (aromatic) Å and N—H = 0.86 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C, N)$].

Figures

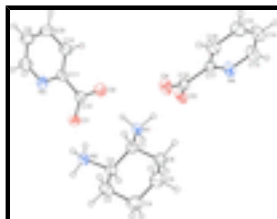


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level for non-H atoms.

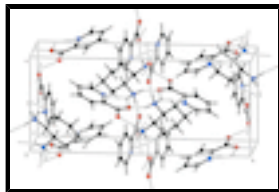
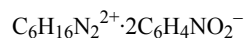


Fig. 2. View of the unit-cell contents of the title compound. Hydrogen-bond interactions are drawn with dashed lines.

Cyclohexane-1,2-diammonium bis(pyridine-2-carboxylate)

Crystal data



$M_r = 360.41$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/n$

$a = 9.2942\ (11)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 20.329\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 10.2189\ (11)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 101.775\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 1890.1\ (4)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 768$

$D_x = 1.267\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 784 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}17.2^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Rod, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.10 \times 0.10\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: None

11005 measured reflections

3854 independent reflections

1741 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -25 \rightarrow 25$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 7$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$

$wR(F^2) = 0.171$

$S = 0.98$

3854 reflections

237 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring
sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0581P)^2]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16\ \text{e \AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.5813 (2) | 0.56693 (10) | 0.5900 (2) | 0.0580 (6) |
| O2 | 0.6448 (3) | 0.60901 (12) | 0.7932 (2) | 0.0874 (9) |
| O3 | 0.9341 (2) | 0.53730 (12) | 1.1294 (2) | 0.0629 (7) |
| O4 | 0.7329 (2) | 0.53120 (12) | 1.2114 (2) | 0.0705 (7) |
| N1 | 0.7776 (2) | 0.49308 (12) | 0.8877 (2) | 0.0497 (7) |
| H1A | 0.8252 | 0.5093 | 0.9617 | 0.060* |
| H1B | 0.7247 | 0.5233 | 0.8425 | 0.060* |
| H1C | 0.8387 | 0.4780 | 0.8423 | 0.060* |
| N2 | 0.5142 (2) | 0.44461 (12) | 0.6901 (2) | 0.0515 (7) |
| H2A | 0.4887 | 0.4232 | 0.6164 | 0.062* |
| H2B | 0.5633 | 0.4790 | 0.6768 | 0.062* |
| H2C | 0.4370 | 0.4563 | 0.7182 | 0.062* |
| N3 | 0.4687 (3) | 0.68504 (14) | 0.4928 (3) | 0.0660 (8) |
| N4 | 1.1006 (3) | 0.56390 (14) | 1.3686 (3) | 0.0606 (8) |
| C1 | 0.6809 (3) | 0.43883 (15) | 0.9164 (3) | 0.0469 (8) |
| H1 | 0.6048 | 0.4573 | 0.9593 | 0.056* |
| C2 | 0.6076 (3) | 0.40179 (15) | 0.7922 (3) | 0.0494 (8) |
| H2 | 0.6844 | 0.3820 | 0.7519 | 0.059* |
| C3 | 0.5124 (4) | 0.34650 (16) | 0.8301 (3) | 0.0646 (10) |
| H3A | 0.4353 | 0.3652 | 0.8698 | 0.078* |
| H3B | 0.4664 | 0.3227 | 0.7503 | 0.078* |
| C4 | 0.6042 (4) | 0.29907 (18) | 0.9290 (4) | 0.0789 (11) |
| H4A | 0.5408 | 0.2657 | 0.9550 | 0.095* |
| H4B | 0.6754 | 0.2772 | 0.8865 | 0.095* |
| C5 | 0.6839 (5) | 0.33547 (18) | 1.0523 (3) | 0.0802 (12) |
| H5A | 0.6128 | 0.3529 | 1.1007 | 0.096* |
| H5B | 0.7474 | 0.3052 | 1.1108 | 0.096* |
| C6 | 0.7750 (4) | 0.39129 (16) | 1.0134 (3) | 0.0625 (10) |
| H6A | 0.8516 | 0.3733 | 0.9722 | 0.075* |
| H6B | 0.8219 | 0.4150 | 1.0931 | 0.075* |
| C7 | 0.4020 (5) | 0.74176 (19) | 0.4510 (4) | 0.0801 (12) |
| H7 | 0.3641 | 0.7465 | 0.3600 | 0.096* |
| C8 | 0.3859 (5) | 0.79253 (18) | 0.5318 (4) | 0.0832 (12) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| H8 | 0.3372 | 0.8307 | 0.4977 | 0.100* |
| C9 | 0.4430 (5) | 0.78617 (18) | 0.6647 (4) | 0.0863 (13) |
| H9 | 0.4344 | 0.8203 | 0.7231 | 0.104* |
| C10 | 0.5136 (4) | 0.72897 (17) | 0.7119 (3) | 0.0668 (10) |
| H10 | 0.5546 | 0.7241 | 0.8024 | 0.080* |
| C11 | 0.5224 (3) | 0.67897 (15) | 0.6232 (3) | 0.0493 (8) |
| C12 | 0.5894 (3) | 0.61329 (16) | 0.6723 (4) | 0.0542 (9) |
| C13 | 1.1815 (4) | 0.58402 (19) | 1.4852 (4) | 0.0769 (11) |
| H13 | 1.2833 | 0.5832 | 1.4958 | 0.092* |
| C14 | 1.1234 (4) | 0.60559 (18) | 1.5892 (4) | 0.0715 (11) |
| H14 | 1.1846 | 0.6196 | 1.6678 | 0.086* |
| C15 | 0.9757 (5) | 0.60653 (18) | 1.5775 (4) | 0.0723 (11) |
| H15 | 0.9338 | 0.6212 | 1.6474 | 0.087* |
| C16 | 0.8879 (4) | 0.58488 (17) | 1.4573 (3) | 0.0646 (10) |
| H16 | 0.7861 | 0.5843 | 1.4463 | 0.078* |
| C17 | 0.9540 (3) | 0.56461 (14) | 1.3564 (3) | 0.0452 (8) |
| C18 | 0.8658 (4) | 0.54258 (15) | 1.2225 (3) | 0.0496 (8) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0663 (15) | 0.0528 (14) | 0.0526 (14) | 0.0046 (11) | 0.0071 (11) | -0.0075 (11) |
| O2 | 0.126 (2) | 0.0742 (18) | 0.0482 (16) | 0.0264 (16) | -0.0142 (15) | -0.0071 (12) |
| O3 | 0.0525 (14) | 0.0915 (18) | 0.0459 (14) | -0.0065 (12) | 0.0128 (11) | -0.0127 (12) |
| O4 | 0.0427 (14) | 0.102 (2) | 0.0660 (17) | -0.0010 (13) | 0.0095 (12) | -0.0170 (13) |
| N1 | 0.0466 (16) | 0.0592 (17) | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0014 (13) | 0.0018 (12) | -0.0019 (12) |
| N2 | 0.0448 (15) | 0.0642 (18) | 0.0444 (16) | -0.0042 (13) | 0.0061 (12) | -0.0097 (13) |
| N3 | 0.077 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0113 (16) | -0.0005 (15) | -0.0010 (14) |
| N4 | 0.0504 (18) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0512 (18) | -0.0100 (15) | 0.0052 (14) | -0.0030 (14) |
| C1 | 0.0436 (18) | 0.055 (2) | 0.0424 (19) | -0.0030 (16) | 0.0109 (15) | 0.0000 (15) |
| C2 | 0.0467 (18) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0450 (19) | 0.0038 (16) | 0.0096 (15) | -0.0014 (15) |
| C3 | 0.069 (2) | 0.065 (2) | 0.062 (2) | -0.014 (2) | 0.0177 (19) | -0.0052 (18) |
| C4 | 0.105 (3) | 0.061 (2) | 0.072 (3) | -0.006 (2) | 0.021 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C5 | 0.111 (3) | 0.069 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.018 (2) | 0.013 (2) |
| C6 | 0.073 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.0062 (19) | 0.0045 (17) | 0.0067 (17) |
| C7 | 0.104 (3) | 0.070 (3) | 0.058 (3) | 0.012 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C8 | 0.107 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.083 (3) | 0.012 (2) | 0.011 (3) | 0.004 (2) |
| C9 | 0.132 (4) | 0.048 (2) | 0.081 (3) | 0.005 (2) | 0.025 (3) | -0.016 (2) |
| C10 | 0.086 (3) | 0.054 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.0076 (19) | -0.0057 (18) |
| C11 | 0.0482 (19) | 0.050 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0064 (16) | 0.0087 (16) | -0.0029 (16) |
| C12 | 0.052 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.052 (2) | -0.0021 (17) | 0.0063 (17) | -0.0047 (18) |
| C13 | 0.059 (2) | 0.106 (3) | 0.062 (3) | -0.019 (2) | 0.004 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C14 | 0.079 (3) | 0.088 (3) | 0.045 (2) | -0.022 (2) | 0.006 (2) | -0.0053 (19) |
| C15 | 0.083 (3) | 0.083 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.028 (2) | -0.0101 (19) |
| C16 | 0.054 (2) | 0.087 (3) | 0.056 (2) | -0.0048 (19) | 0.0173 (19) | -0.0143 (19) |
| C17 | 0.046 (2) | 0.0454 (19) | 0.043 (2) | -0.0001 (15) | 0.0074 (15) | 0.0047 (14) |
| C18 | 0.044 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.0054 (16) | 0.0081 (17) | -0.0018 (16) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| O1—C12 | 1.255 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9700 |
| O2—C12 | 1.241 (3) | C4—H4B | 0.9700 |
| O3—C18 | 1.251 (3) | C5—C6 | 1.517 (5) |
| O4—C18 | 1.239 (3) | C5—H5A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.489 (3) | C5—H5B | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1A | 0.8600 | C6—H6A | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1B | 0.8600 | C6—H6B | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1C | 0.8600 | C7—C8 | 1.349 (5) |
| N2—C2 | 1.493 (3) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H2A | 0.8600 | C8—C9 | 1.359 (5) |
| N2—H2B | 0.8600 | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H2C | 0.8600 | C9—C10 | 1.374 (5) |
| N3—C11 | 1.330 (4) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C7 | 1.337 (4) | C10—C11 | 1.376 (4) |
| N4—C13 | 1.337 (4) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C17 | 1.343 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.515 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.513 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.359 (5) |
| C1—C6 | 1.526 (4) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9800 | C14—C15 | 1.353 (5) |
| C2—C3 | 1.528 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9800 | C15—C16 | 1.400 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.525 (4) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C16—C17 | 1.368 (4) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.517 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.512 (4) |
| C1—N1—H1A | 109.5 | H5A—C5—H5B | 108.1 |
| C1—N1—H1B | 109.5 | C5—C6—C1 | 111.6 (3) |
| H1A—N1—H1B | 109.5 | C5—C6—H6A | 109.3 |
| C1—N1—H1C | 109.5 | C1—C6—H6A | 109.3 |
| H1A—N1—H1C | 109.5 | C5—C6—H6B | 109.3 |
| H1B—N1—H1C | 109.5 | C1—C6—H6B | 109.3 |
| C2—N2—H2A | 109.5 | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.0 |
| C2—N2—H2B | 109.5 | N3—C7—C8 | 124.5 (4) |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 109.5 | N3—C7—H7 | 117.8 |
| C2—N2—H2C | 109.5 | C8—C7—H7 | 117.8 |
| H2A—N2—H2C | 109.5 | C7—C8—C9 | 118.0 (4) |
| H2B—N2—H2C | 109.5 | C7—C8—H8 | 121.0 |
| C11—N3—C7 | 117.1 (3) | C9—C8—H8 | 121.0 |
| C13—N4—C17 | 117.1 (3) | C8—C9—C10 | 119.5 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 112.9 (2) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.2 |
| N1—C1—C6 | 108.0 (2) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.2 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 109.3 (3) | C9—C10—C11 | 118.8 (3) |
| N1—C1—H1 | 108.9 | C9—C10—H10 | 120.6 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 108.9 | C11—C10—H10 | 120.6 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 108.9 | N3—C11—C10 | 122.1 (3) |
| N2—C2—C1 | 113.2 (2) | N3—C11—C12 | 117.3 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N2—C2—C3 | 108.8 (2) | C10—C11—C12 | 120.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 109.8 (2) | O2—C12—O1 | 124.8 (3) |
| N2—C2—H2 | 108.3 | O2—C12—C11 | 116.8 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 108.3 | O1—C12—C11 | 118.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 108.3 | N4—C13—C14 | 123.7 (4) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 111.0 (3) | N4—C13—H13 | 118.2 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.4 | C14—C13—H13 | 118.2 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.4 | C15—C14—C13 | 119.6 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.4 | C15—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.4 | C13—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.0 | C14—C15—C16 | 118.2 (3) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 110.7 (3) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.9 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.5 | C16—C15—H15 | 120.9 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.5 | C17—C16—C15 | 119.0 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C17—C16—H16 | 120.5 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C15—C16—H16 | 120.5 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.1 | N4—C17—C16 | 122.4 (3) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 110.6 (3) | N4—C17—C18 | 115.7 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.5 | C16—C17—C18 | 121.9 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.5 | O4—C18—O3 | 124.4 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.5 | O4—C18—C17 | 119.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.5 | O3—C18—C17 | 116.6 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—N2 | -59.0 (3) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -175.5 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—N2 | -179.2 (2) | N3—C11—C12—O2 | 177.0 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.2 (2) | C10—C11—C12—O2 | -5.3 (5) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 59.0 (3) | N3—C11—C12—O1 | -5.1 (4) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | 177.0 (3) | C10—C11—C12—O1 | 172.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -58.6 (4) | C17—N4—C13—C14 | -0.9 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 56.3 (4) | N4—C13—C14—C15 | 0.9 (6) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -54.9 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.1 (6) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 56.8 (4) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.9 (5) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | 177.9 (3) | C13—N4—C17—C16 | 0.1 (5) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -58.9 (4) | C13—N4—C17—C18 | 179.1 (3) |
| C11—N3—C7—C8 | -0.1 (6) | C15—C16—C17—N4 | 0.8 (5) |
| N3—C7—C8—C9 | 1.0 (7) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -178.1 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.4 (6) | N4—C17—C18—O4 | 167.7 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -1.0 (6) | C16—C17—C18—O4 | -13.2 (5) |
| C7—N3—C11—C10 | -1.5 (5) | N4—C17—C18—O3 | -12.5 (4) |
| C7—N3—C11—C12 | 176.2 (3) | C16—C17—C18—O3 | 166.5 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—N3 | 2.0 (5) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1A \cdots O3 | 0.86 | 1.89 | 2.749 (3) | 175 |
| N1—H1B \cdots O2 | 0.86 | 1.92 | 2.743 (3) | 160 |
| N1—H1C \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.10 | 2.790 (3) | 137 |
| N1—H1C \cdots N4 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.49 | 3.271 (4) | 152 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| N2—H2A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.828 (3) | 144 |
| N2—H2A···N3 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 2.53 | 3.254 (4) | 142 |
| N2—H2B···O1 | 0.86 | 2.02 | 2.807 (3) | 152 |
| N2—H2C···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 1.88 | 2.734 (3) | 171 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$.

Fig. 1

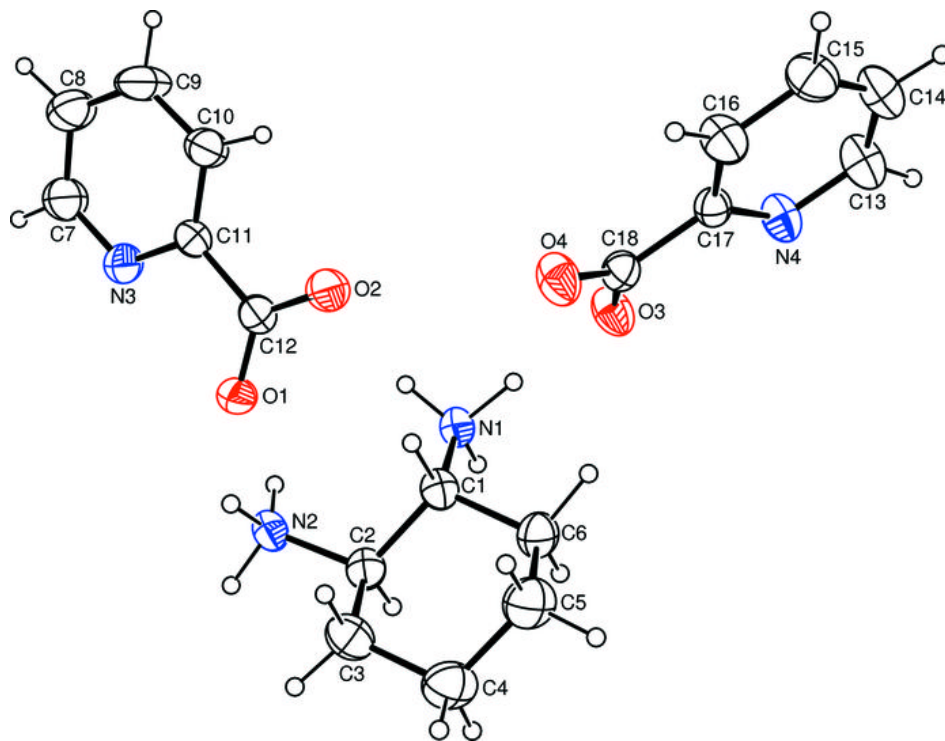


Fig. 2

